



Druckgastechnik
Pressure gas technology

HORNING
Präzision made in Germany

HORNUNG

Präzision made in Germany

Technische Informationen für die Druckgastechnik

*Technical information for
pressure gas technology*

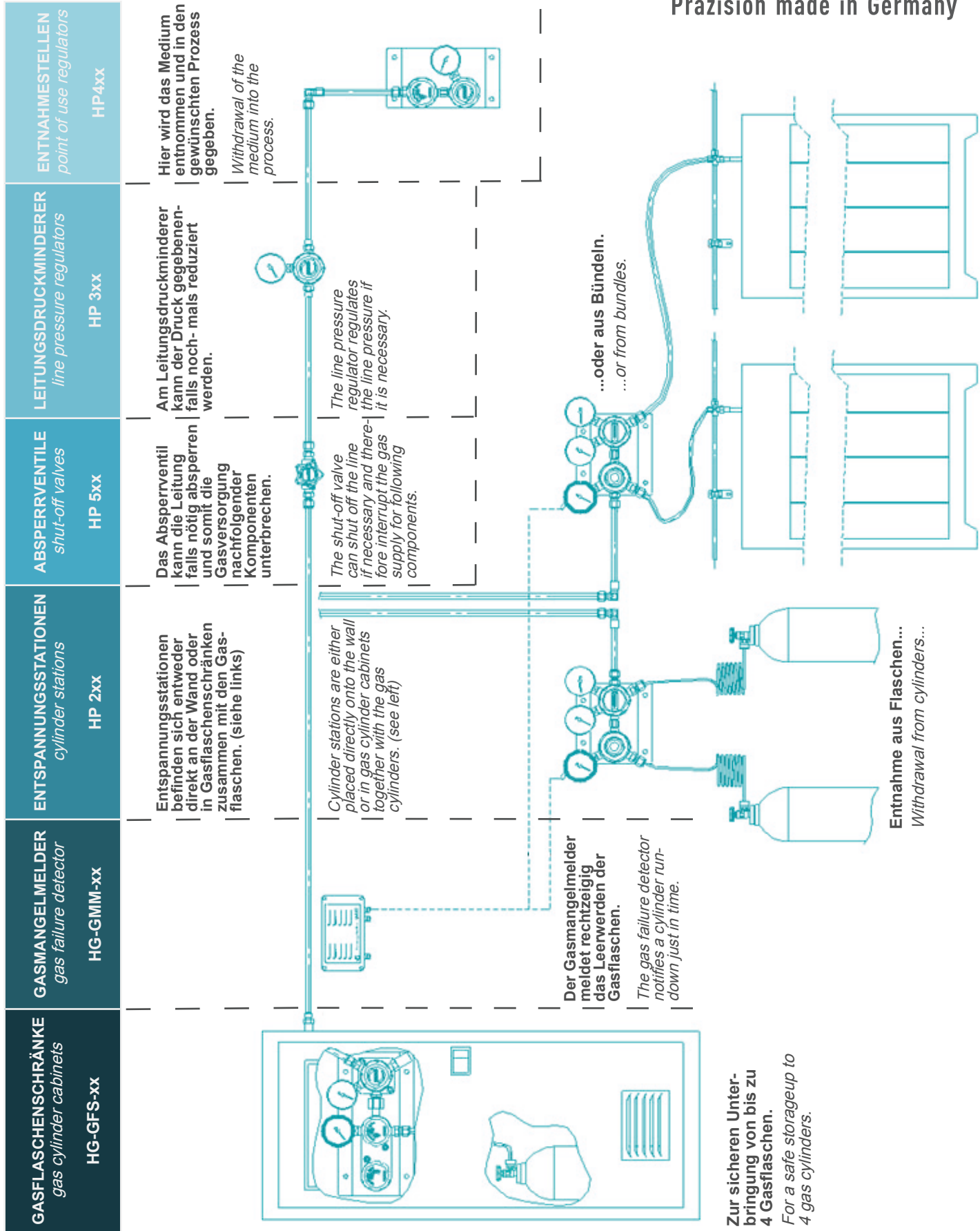
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Der Weg des Gases - Schema

The way of the gas - scheme



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Oben abgebildet ist ein Beispiel für einen gängigen Gas-Prozess. Der Aufbau kann je nach Anwendung variieren und es können zusätzliche - oder andere als die abgebildeten - Komponenten im Prozess verwendet und montiert sein.

Pictured above is an example of a common gas process. The structure may vary according to application and additional - or other than those pictured - components may be used and installed.

Gasetabelle

Gas table



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GASE <i>gases</i>	FORMEL <i>formula</i>	DICHTE:LUFT <i>density:air</i>	DAMPFDRUCK <i>steam pressure</i>	EIGENSCHAFT <i>attribute</i>	FLASCHENANSCHLUSS <i>cylinder connection</i>			
			bei 20°C		AFNOR	BS 341	CGA	DIN 477
Acetylen	C ₂ H ₂	0.91	42,5	b	A	2	510	3
Ammoniak	NH ₃	0.60	8,6	bgk	C	10	240	6
Argon	Ar	1.38	200	i	C	3	580	6
Bromwasserstoff	HBr	2.71	20	gk	K	6	330	8
Butan	C ₄ H ₁₀	2.05	2,1	b	E	4	510	1
Buten (Butylen)	C ₄ H ₈	1.90	2,5	b	E	4	510	1
Chlor	Cl ₂	2.48	6,5	gk	J	6	660	8
Chlorwasserstoff	HCl	1.30	42,6	gk	K	6	330	8
Distickstoffoxid	N ₂ O	1.50	50,6	f	G	13	326	11
Druckluft	/	1.00	200	s	B	3	346	13
Ethan	C ₂ H ₆	1.10	38	b	E	4	350	1
Ethen (Ethylen)	C ₂ H ₄	0.98	68,6	b	E	4	350	1
Fluor	F ₂	1.30	/	fgk	P	6	679	8
Fluorwasserstoff	HF	0.71	1	gk	K	6	670	8
Helium	He	0.14	200	i	C	3	580	6
Kohlenstoffdioxid	CO ₂	1.53	57,3	s	C	8	320	6
Kohlenstoffmonoxid	CO	0.97	150	bg	E	4	350	5
Krypton	Kr	2.90	200	i	C	3	580	6
Methan	CH ₄	0.55	200	b	E	2	350	8
Propan	C ₃ H ₈	1.55	8,4	b	E	4	510	1
Propen (Propylen)	C ₃ H ₆	1.48	10,1	b	E	4	510	1
Prüfgas	/	/	150/200	s	/	3	500	14
Sauerstoff	O ₂	1.10	200	f	F	3	540	9
Schwefeldioxid	SO ₂	2.26	3,3	gk	K	10	660	7
Schwefelhexafluorid	SF ₆	5.11	22,1	i	C	6	590	6
Schwefelwasserstoff	H ₂ S	1.19	18,2	bg	E	15	330	5
Stickstoff	N ₂	0.97	200	i	C	3	580	10
Stickstoffdioxid	NO ₂	2.83	0,96	fgk	P	14	660	8
Stickstoffmonoxid	NO	1.04	50	fg	-	14	660	8

Eigenschaften / attributes:

- b** = brennbar/ flammable
- f** = brandfördernd/ oxidizing
- g** = giftig/ toxic
- i** = inert/ inert
- k** = korrosiv/ corrosive
- s** = sonstig/ other

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Umrechnungstabellen

Conversion table



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DRUCKEINHEITEN <i>pressure units</i>		hPa (mbar)	MPa	kPa	bar	lb/in ² (psi)	N/mm ²
1 hPa (mbar)	=	1	0.0001	0.1	0.001	0.0145	0.0001
1 MPa	=	10000	1	1000	10	145.04	1
1 kPa	=	10	0.001	1	0.01	0.1450	0.001
1 bar	=	1000	0.1	100	1	14.504	0.1
1 lb/in ² (psi)	=	68.948	0.0069	6.8948	0.0690	1	0.0069
1 N/mm ²	=	10000	1	1000	10	145.04	1
VOLUMENEINHEITEN <i>volume units</i>		cm ³	liter	m ³	inch ³	ft ³	gal
1 cm ³	=	1	0.001	0.000001	0.06102	/	/
1 liter	=	1000	1	0.001	61.02	0.03532	0.2646
1 m ³	=	1000000	1000	1	/	35.32	264.6
1 inch ³	=	16.39	0.01639		1	/	/
1 ft ³	=	/	28.32	0.02832	1728	1	7.481
1 gal	=	3785	3.785	0.00379	231.0	0.01337	1
LÄNGENEINHEITEN <i>length units</i>		mm	cm	m	Zoll <i>inch</i>	Fuss <i>feet</i>	
1 mm	=	1	0.1	0.001	0.03937	0.00328	
1 cm	=	10	1	0.01	0.3937	0.03281	
1 m	=	1000	100	1	39.37	3.281	
1 Zoll	=	25.4	2.54	0.0254	1	0.08333	
1 Fuss	=	304.8	30.48	0.3048	12	1	
DURCHFLUSSEINHEITEN <i>flow units</i>		m ³ /h	l/min	gal/min	ft ³ /min	ft ³ /s	
1 m ³ /h	=	1	16.667	4.403	0.589	0.098	
1 l/min	=	0.06	1	0.264	0.0353	0.00058	
1 gal/min	=	0.2271	3.7854	1	0.1337	0.00223	
1 ft ³ /min	=	1.6992	28.314	7.481	1	0.01667	
1 ft ³ /s	=	101.9	1699.2	448.8	60	1	
TEMPERATUREINHEITEN <i>temperature units</i>		CELSIUS		KELVIN		FAHRENHEIT	
1 Celsius	=	1		274.15		33.8	
1 Kelvin	=	-272.15		1		-457.87	
1 Fahrenheit	=	-17.23		255.93		1	

Kv-Wert und Cv-Wert Berechnung / Kv-value and Cv-value calculation:

$$Kv = Q \times \sqrt{\frac{1 \text{ bar}}{\Delta p} \times \frac{\rho}{1000 \text{ kg/m}^3}} \quad Cv = \frac{Kv}{0,86}$$

Kv = Durchflusskoeffizient/ flow coefficient

Q = Volumendurchfluss/ volume flow

Δp = Druckdifferenz (p1 - p2)/ pressure difference

ρ = Dichte des Mediums/ density

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Flaschenanschlussformen

Cylinder connection types



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NORM national standards	GEWINDE thread	NORM national standards	GEWINDE thread
AFNOR/ NF E 29-650: 1992		BSI/ BS 341-3: 2002 (3626-4351 psig/ 250-300 bar)	
TYPE C	SI 21.7 x 1.814 m	No. 30	W 30 x 2 f
TYPE D	W 24.0 x 2.0	No. 31	W 30 x 2 f
TYPE E	SI 21.7 x 1.814 LH m	No. 32	W 30 x 2 f
TYPE F	SI 22.91 x 1.814 f	No. 38	W 30 x 2 LH f
TYPE G	SI 26 x 1.5 f	CGA-V1: 2003	
TYPE H	W 22.91 x 1.814 LH f	No. 110	0.3125" - 32 UNF f
TYPE J	W 25.4 x 3.175 m	No. 170	9/16-18 UNF f
TYPE K	W 27.0 x 2.0	No. 180	5/8-18 UNF f
TYPE L	W 27.0 x 2.0	No. 240	3/8-18 NPT m
TYPE M	W 27.0 x 2.0	No. 296	0.803"-14 UNS f
TYPE P	W 27.0 x 2.0	No. 300	0.825"-14 NGO m
BSI / BS 341-3: 2002 (up to 3626 psig/ 250 bar)		No. 320	0.825"-14 NGO m
No. 2	G 5/8 LH f	No. 326	0.825"-14 NGO m
No. 3	G 5/8 f	No. 330	0.825"-14 NGO LH m
No. 4	G 5/8 LH f	No. 346	0.825"-14 NGO m
No. 6	G 5/8 m	No. 350	0.825"-14 NGO LH m
No. 7	G 5/8 LH m	No. 510	0.825"-14 NGO LH f
No. 8	W 0.860" 14 TPI m	No. 540	0.903"-14 NGO m
No. 10	G 1/2 m	No. 580	0.965"-14 NGO f
No. 11	G 1/2 LH m	No. 590	0.965"-14 NGO LM f
No. 13	W 11/16-20 TPI m	No. 660	1.030"-14 NGO m
No. 14	G 3/8 m	No. 670	1.030"-14 NGO LH m
No. 15	G 3/8 LH m	No. 678	1.030"-14 NGO LH m
No. 16	G 1/4 m	No. 679	1.030"-14 NGO LH m
No. 17	G 1/4 LH m	No. 705	1.235"-14 UNS LH m

Flaschenanschlussformen

Cylinder connection types



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NORM <i>national standards</i>	GEWINDE <i>thread</i>	NORM <i>national standards</i>	GEWINDE <i>thread</i>
DIN 477-1: 1990		NEN 3268: 1984	
No. 1	W 21.80 x 1/14 LH m	LU0	M 19 x 1.5 LH m
No. 3	Connection with bracket	LU1	W 21.8 - 1/14 LH m
No. 5	W 1 LH m	LU4	W 1" LH m
No. 6	W 21.80 x 1/14 m	LI2	G 5/8 LH f
No. 7	G 5/8 m	RI2	G 5/8 RH f
No. 8	W 1 RH m	RU1	W 21.8 x 1/14 RH m
No. 9	G 3/4 m	RU3	W 24.32 x 1/14 RH m
No. 10	W 24.32 x 1/14 m	RU4	1" RH m
No. 11	G 3/8 m	RU6	W 28.8 x 1/14 RH m
No. 13	G 5/8 f		
No. 14	M 19 x 1.5 LH m		
DIN 477-5: 2002		UNI 11144: 2005 (up to 250 bar)	
No. 54	W 30 x 2 - ø15.9/20.1	1H, 1P (former UNI 4405)	W 20 x 1/14 LH m
No. 55	W 30 x 2 - ø15.2/20.8	2 (former UNI 4406, UNI 10751)	W 21, 7 x 1/14 m
No. 56	W 30 x 2 - ø16.6/19.4	3 (former UNI 4407)	W 30 x 1/14 LH m
No. 57	W 30 x 2 LH - ø15.2/20.8	4 (former UNI 4408)	W 1" x 1/8" m
No. 58	W 30 x 2 LH - ø15.9/20.1	5 (former UNI 4409)	W 21, 7 x 1/14 f
No. 59	W 30 x 2 - ø17.3/18.7	6 (former UNI 4410, UNI 10751)	W 30 x 1/14 m
No. 60	W 30 x 2 - ø18.0/18.0	7F (former UNI 4411-2 Acetylene)	G 5/8" LH f
		7S (former UNI 4411-1 Acetylene)	Pinindex
		8 (former UNI 4412)	W 24, 51 x 1/14 f
		9 (former UNI 9097; UNI 10751)	G 3/8" A m
		10	W 27 x 2 ISO 5145 m

Legende / key :

- AFNOR** = Association Française de Normalisation
- BS** = British Standard (British Standards Institution)
- CGA** = Compressed Gas Association - US Standard
- DIN** = Deutsches Institut für Normung
- NEN** = Nederlands Normalisatie-instituut
- NGO** = National Gas Outlet (CGA only)
- UNI** = Ente Nazionale Italiano di Unificazione
- LH** = Left Hand/ links
- RH** = Right Hand/ rechts
- f** = Female/ innen
- m** = Male/ aussen

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GASTYP <i>gas type</i>	REINHEITSGRAD <i>level of purity</i>	REINHEIT <i>purity</i>	MAX. KONTAMINATION (ppm) <i>max. contamination (ppm)</i>
Technisches Gas <i>technical gas</i>	2.5	99,5 %	5000
	2.9	99,9 %	1000
	3.5	99,95 %	500
	4.0	99,99 %	100
	4.5	99,995 %	50
	4.8	99,998 %	20
Reinstgas <i>high purity gas</i>	5.0	99,999 %	10
	5.5	99,9995 %	5
	6.0	99,9999 %	1
Ultrahochreines Gas <i>ultra high purity gas</i>	7.0	99,99999 %	0,1
	7.5	99,999995 %	0,05
	8.0	99,999999 %	0,01

ppm = parts per million

1 ppm = 10^{-6} = 0,000001

Leckrate
Leakage rate

LECKRATE: mbar l / s He <i>leakage rate: mbar l / s He</i>	LITER PRO JAHR <i>litres per year</i>
1×10^{-1}	3150
1×10^{-2}	315
1×10^{-3}	31,5
1×10^{-4}	3,15
1×10^{-5}	0,315
1×10^{-6}	0,0315
1×10^{-7}	0,00315
1×10^{-8}	0,000315
1×10^{-9}	0,0000315
1×10^{-10}	0,00000315